



LAWS OF MALAYSIA

REPRINT

Act 485

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS (PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES) ACT 1992

Incorporating all amendments up to 1 January 2006

PUBLISHED BY
THE COMMISSIONER OF LAW REVISION, MALAYSIA
UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF THE REVISION OF LAWS ACT 1968
IN COLLABORATION WITH
PERCETAKAN NASIONAL MALAYSIA BHD
2006

**INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS
(PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES) ACT 1992**

Date of Royal Assent 30 January 1992

Date of publication in the *Gazette* 20 February 1992

PREVIOUS REPRINT

First Reprint 2001

LAWS OF MALAYSIA**Act 485****INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS
(PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES) ACT 1992**

ARRANGEMENT OF SECTIONS

Section

1. Short title
 2. Interpretation
 3. International organizations and overseas organizations
 4. Privileges and immunities of certain international organizations and persons
 5. Privileges and immunities of representatives attending certain international conferences or engaged on missions in Malaysia
 6. Privileges and immunities of judges and officials of, and persons engaged in business before, the International Court of Justice
 7. Certificates by Minister
 8. Withdrawal of privileges and immunities of representatives of countries not according to reciprocal treatment
 9. Protection of names, *etc.*, of international organizations
 10. Authority to hold land in the Federation
 11. Regulations
 12. Repeal and amendment
- FIRST SCHEDULE
- SECOND SCHEDULE
- THIRD SCHEDULE
- FOURTH SCHEDULE
- FIFTH SCHEDULE
- SIXTH SCHEDULE

LAWS OF MALAYSIA**Act 485****INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS
(PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES) ACT 1992**

An Act relating to the privileges and immunities of certain international organizations and of persons connected therewith, and for other purposes.

[16 March 1992, P.U. (B) 108/1992]

BE IT ENACTED by the Seri Paduka Baginda Yang di-Pertuan Agong with the advice and consent of the Dewan Negara and Dewan Rakyat in Parliament assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:

Short title

1. This Act may be cited as the International Organizations (Privileges and Immunities) Act 1992.

Interpretation

2. (1) In this Act, unless the context otherwise requires—

“association” means an association or other body or group of persons, whether incorporated or not;

“head of mission” means a head of mission within the meaning of the *Diplomatic Privileges (Vienna Convention) Act 1966 [Act 24 of 1966];

“high officer” means a person who holds, or is performing the duties of, an office prescribed by regulations to be a high office in an international organization;

“international conference” means a conference that is attended by a person representing Malaysia and—

*NOTE—The Diplomatic Privileges (Vienna Convention) Act 1966 [Act 24 of 1966] has since been revised as the Diplomatic Privileges (Vienna Convention) Act 1966 [Act 636].

- (a) a person representing a country other than Malaysia; or
- (b) a person representing an international organization or an overseas organization,

whether or not it is also attended by another person or other persons;

“international organization” means an organization that is declared by regulations made under subsection 3(1) to be an international organization, and includes—

- (a) an organ of, or office within, an organization that is so declared;
- (b) a commission, council or other body established by such an organization or organ; and
- (c) a committee, or sub-committee of a committee, of such an organization, organ, commission, council or body;

“Minister” means the Minister charged with the responsibility for foreign affairs;

“overseas organization” means an organization that is declared by regulations made under subsection 3(2) to be an overseas organization, and includes—

- (a) an organ of, or office within, an organization that is so declared;
- (b) a commission, council or other body established by such an organization or organ; and
- (c) a committee, or sub-committee of a committee, of such an organization, organ, commission, council or body;

“regulation” means regulation made under this Act.

(2) For the purposes of this Act, a person who is, or has been during any period, a member of an organ of an international organization but is not, or has not been during that period, accredited to that organ as a representative of—

- (a) a country;

- (b) an international organization; or
- (c) an overseas organization,

shall be deemed to be, or to have been during that period, as the case may be, so accredited as a representative of the country of which he is a national.

(3) For the purposes of this Act—

- (a) an alternate or deputy of, or substitute for, a representative of a country of an international organization or of an overseas organization; and

- (b) an adviser to, or expert assisting, such a representative,

shall each be deemed to be a member of the official staff of the representative.

(4) References in this Act to countries shall be read as including references to the government of countries.

International organizations and overseas organizations

3. (1) The Minister may by regulations declare an organization—

- (a) of which Malaysia and a country or countries other than Malaysia are members; or
- (b) that is constituted by a person or persons representing Malaysia and a person or persons representing a country or countries other than Malaysia,

to be an international organization.

(2) Subject to subsection (3), the Minister may by regulations declare—

- (a) an organization the members of which are overseas countries in a particular geographical region;
- (b) an organization that is constituted by persons representing overseas countries in a particular geographical region; or
- (c) an organization established, or a group of organizations constituted, by—
 - (i) organizations the members of which are overseas countries in a particular geographical region; or

- (ii) organizations that are constituted by persons representing overseas countries in a particular geographical region,

to be an overseas organization.

(3) Notwithstanding subsection (2), an organization shall not be declared to be an overseas organization if—

- (a) Malaysia is a member of the organization; or
- (b) the organization is constituted by a person or persons representing Malaysia and a person or persons representing a country or countries other than Malaysia.

Privileges and immunities of certain international organizations and persons

4. (1) Subject to this section, and to subsections 11(3), 11(4) and 11(5), the Minister may by regulations either with or without restrictions or to the extent or subject to the conditions prescribed in such regulations—

- (a) confer upon an international organization—
 - (i) juridical personality and such legal capacities as are necessary for the exercise of the powers and the performance of the functions of the organization; and
 - (ii) all or any of the privileges and immunities specified in the First Schedule;
- (b) confer—
 - (i) upon a person who is, or is performing the duties of, a high officer all or any of the privileges and immunities specified in Part I of the Second Schedule; and
 - (ii) upon a person who has ceased to be, or perform the duties of, a high officer the immunities specified in Part II of the Second Schedule;

(c) confer—

- (i) upon a person who is accredited to, or is in attendance at, an international conference convened by an international organization as a representative of—
 - (A) a country other than Malaysia;
 - (B) another international organization; or
 - (C) an overseas organization,all or any of the privileges and immunities specified in Part I of the Third Schedule;
- (ii) upon a person who has ceased to be accredited to such an organization, or has attended such a conference, as such a representative the immunities specified in Part II of the Third Schedule;

(d) confer—

- (i) upon a person (not being a high officer) who holds an office in an international organization all or any of the privileges and immunities specified in Part I of the Fourth Schedule; and
- (ii) upon a person who has ceased to hold such an office the immunities specified in Part II of the Fourth Schedule; and

(e) confer—

- (i) upon a person who is serving on a committee, or is participating in the work, of an international organization or is performing, whether alone or jointly with other persons, a mission on behalf of such an organization all or any of the privileges and immunities specified in Part I of the Fifth Schedule; and
- (ii) upon a person who has served on such a committee or participated in such work or has performed such a mission the immunities specified in Part II of the Fifth Schedule.

(2) The Minister may make regulations for the purpose of this section which may be of general application or may relate to—

(a) particular international organizations;

- (b) particular officers or classes of officers;
- (c) particular conferences, committees or missions or classes of conferences, committees or missions; or
- (d) representatives of particular countries or of particular international organizations or of particular overseas organizations.

(3) Where by the regulations any privileges or immunities are conferred upon a person who is accredited to, or is in attendance at an international conference convened by, an international organization as a representative of—

- (a) a country other than Malaysia;
- (b) another international organization; or
- (c) an overseas organization,

that person is entitled to the same privileges and immunities while travelling to a place for the purpose of presenting his credentials or of attending the conference or while returning from a place after ceasing to be so accredited or after attending the conference.

(4) Where by the regulations any privileges or immunities are conferred upon a person who is serving on a committee, or participating in the work, of an international organization or who is performing, whether alone or jointly with other persons, a mission on behalf of such an organization, that person is entitled to the same privileges and immunities while travelling to a place for the purpose of serving on the committee or participating in that work or performing the mission or while returning from a place after serving on the committee or participating in the work or performing the mission.

(5) Subject to subsection (6), where by the regulations or by subsection (3) any privileges or immunities are conferred upon a person who is, or has been, a person accredited to, or in attendance at an international conference convened by, an international organization as a representative of—

- (a) a country other than Malaysia;
- (b) another international organization; or
- (c) an overseas organization,

a person who is, or has been during any period, a member of the official staff of the first-mentioned person is entitled, in respect of that period, to the same privileges and immunities.

(6) Except as the Minister may otherwise provide by regulations, a person who is or has been a representative of—

- (a) a country other than Malaysia;
- (b) an international organization; or
- (c) an overseas organization,

or a member of the official staff of such a representative during the period when he is or was a Malaysian citizen is not entitled under this section or the regulations to any privileges or immunities, except in respect of acts and things done in his capacity as such a representative or member.

Privileges and immunities of representatives attending certain international conferences or engaged on missions in Malaysia

5. (1) Where—

- (a) an international conference is, or is to be, held in Malaysia; or
- (b) a mission is, or is to be, sent by—
 - (i) a country other than Malaysia; or
 - (ii) an international organization or an overseas organization,

to Malaysia,

and it appears to the Minister that the provisions of this Act other than this section do not, or may not, apply in relation to that conference or mission but it is desirable that diplomatic privileges and immunities should be applicable in relation to that conference or mission, the regulations may declare the conference or mission, as the case may be, to be a conference or mission to which this section applies.

(2) Subject to subsections 11(3), 11(4) and 11(5) and to subsection (3) of this section, where a conference or mission has been declared by the regulations to be a conference or mission to which this section applies—

- (a) a person who is, or has been, a representative of—
 - (i) a country other than Malaysia; or

- (ii) an international organization or an overseas organization,

at the conference or on the mission is, in respect of the period in which he is, or has been, such a representative, entitled to the privileges and immunities specified in Part I of the Third Schedule;

- (b) a person who is, or has been, a member of the official staff of a person referred to in paragraph (a) during the whole or any part of the period referred to in that paragraph is entitled to the privileges and immunities specified in Part I of the Third Schedule in respect of that period or that part of that period, as the case may be; and
- (c) in the case of an international conference, a person who is, or has been, a member of the secretariat established for the purposes of the conference is entitled to immunity from suit and from other legal process in respect of acts and things done in his capacity as such a member.

(3) Except as the Minister may otherwise provide by regulations, a person who is, or has been, in attendance at an international conference, or engaged on a mission, to which this section applies as a representative, or as a member of the official staff of a representative of—

- (a) a country other than Malaysia; or
- (b) an international organization,

during a period when he is or was a Malaysian citizen, is not entitled under subsection (2) to any privileges or immunities in respect of that period, except in respect of acts and things done in his capacity as such a representative or member.

Privileges and immunities of judges and officials of, and persons engaged in business before, the International Court of Justice

6. The Minister may by regulations confer upon—

- (a) the judges, assessors and officials of the International Court of Justice established by the Charter of the United Nations;
- (b) persons engaged on missions by order of that Court;

- (c) the agents, advocates and counsel of countries that are parties in cases before that Court; and
- (d) witnesses in cases before that Court,

such privileges and immunities as are required to give effect to the Statute of that Court and such privileges and immunities in respect of acts and things done in the course of the performance of their functions in connection with the business of that Court as are required to give effect to any resolution of, or convention or agreement approved by, the General Assembly of the United Nations.

Certificates by Minister

7. (1) The Minister may give a certificate in writing certifying any fact relating to the question whether a person is, or was at any time or in respect of any period, entitled, by virtue of this Act or the regulations, to any privileges or immunities.

(2) In any proceedings, a certificate given under this section is evidence of the facts certified.

Withdrawal of privileges and immunities of representatives of countries not according to reciprocal treatment

8. Where the Minister is satisfied that persons, or members of the official staffs of persons, representing Malaysia at an international conference in a country would not receive in that country privileges and immunities corresponding to those conferred in Malaysia by this Act or the regulations upon persons, or upon members of the official staffs of persons, representing that country, the Minister may, by order published in the *Gazette*, withdraw from the representatives, or from the members of the official staffs of the representatives, of that country all or any of those privileges and immunities.

Protection of names, etc., of international organizations

9. (1) Except with the consent in writing of the Minister, a person (including a body corporate) shall not—

- (a) use the name or an abbreviation of the name of an international organization in connection with a trade, business, profession, calling or occupation; or

(b) use—

- (i) a seal, emblem or device that is identical with the official seal or emblem of an international organization;
- (ii) a seal, emblem or device so nearly resembling the official seal or emblem of an international organization as to be capable of being mistaken for that seal or emblem; or
- (iii) a seal, emblem or device that is capable of being taken to be the official seal or emblem of an international organization.

(2) Where, without the consent in writing of the Minister, the name or an abbreviation of the name of an international organization or a seal, emblem or device referred to in paragraph (1)(b)—

- (a) is used as, or as part of, the name, seal or emblem of an association;
- (b) is used as, or as part of, the name or emblem of a newspaper or magazine owned by, or published by or on behalf of, an association; or
- (c) is used by an association in connection with any activity of the association so as to imply that the association is in any way connected with that organization,

then—

- (aa) if the association is a body corporate, the body corporate; or
- (bb) if the association is not a body corporate, every member of the governing body of the association,

shall be guilty of an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine not exceeding one thousand ringgit.

(3) No person shall be convicted of an offence against this section in respect of the use of an abbreviation of the name of an international organization if the use occurred in such circumstances or in relation to such matters as to be unlikely to be taken to imply any connection with the organization, unless the prosecution proves that the use was intended to imply such a connection.

(4) The conviction of a person of an offence under this section in respect of the use of a name, an abbreviation of a name, a seal, emblem or device does not prevent a further conviction of that person in respect of the use of that name, abbreviation, seal, emblem or device at any time after the first-mentioned conviction.

(5) For the purposes of this section—

- (a) any combination of words or letters, or of both words and letters, that is capable of being understood as referring to an international organization shall be deemed to be an abbreviation of the name of that organization; and
- (b) if a seal or emblem is declared by the regulations to be the official seal or emblem of an international organization, that seal or emblem shall be taken to be the official seal or emblem of that organization.

(6) Proceedings under this section shall not be instituted without the consent in writing of the Attorney General.

Authority to hold land in the Federation

10. (1) Notwithstanding the provisions of any written law to the contrary, it shall be lawful for land in any part of the Federation or any interest in such land to be granted, alienated, leased or transferred to or owned or held by an international organization for the purposes of the organization or the residences or offices of any of the persons specified in any of the regulations made under paragraphs 4(1)(b) and 4(1)(d).

(2) Where by virtue of subsection (1) it is lawful for land or an interest in land to be granted, alienated, leased or transferred to or owned or held by an international organization, such land or interest may be granted, alienated, leased or transferred to or owned or held by such organization in its name or its behalf to or by any person nominated for the purposes of this subsection either generally or in a particular case by writing addressed to the Minister by or on behalf of such organization, as the case may be, and such organization or person, as the case may be, shall be registered accordingly as proprietor, lessee or otherwise, as the case may require, in any register kept under the provisions of the National Land Code [*Act 56 of 1965*].

(3) For the purpose of any dealing in any land or interest in any land vested in the name of any international organization, any person authorized for the purposes of this subsection either generally or in any particular case by writing addressed to the Minister by or on behalf of such organization may, by virtue of such authorization, execute all or any instruments and do any act or thing for giving effect to any dealing with such land on behalf of such organization in the same manner and to the like extent as if such person had been authorized thereto by a valid power of attorney duly delivered under the provisions of the National Land Code.

Regulations

11. (1) The Minister may make regulations for carrying into effect the objects of this Act and for prescribing all matters required or permitted by this Act to be prescribed.

(2) In particular and without prejudice to the generality of subsection (1), the regulations may—

- (a) make provisions for or in relation to the waiver of any privileges or immunities to which an international organization or person is entitled by virtue of this Act;
- (b) make provisions for giving effect to the purposes of section 7.

(3) Notwithstanding the provisions of sections 4 and 5, regulations conferring any privileges or immunities with respect to matters for which the Minister of Finance is for the time being responsible shall not be made without his concurrence.

(4) Regulations made under section 4 or 5 shall not confer on any person referred to in subparagraph 4(1)(c)(i) or in subsection 4(3) or in subsection 5(2) any immunity in respect of a civil action arising out of an accident caused by a motor vehicle or other means of transport belonging to or driven by such a person, or in respect of a traffic offence involving such a person and committed by such a person.

(5) Regulations made under section 4 or 5 shall not confer on any person or organization any privileges or immunities greater in extent than those which at the time of the making of the regulations are or are required to be conferred on that person or organization in order to give effect to any international agreement in that behalf.

Repeal and amendment

12. The provisions of the *Diplomatic and Consular Privileges Ordinance 1957 [*Ord No. 53 of 1957*] are amended—

- (a) by repealing Part III thereof; and
- (b) in the manner and to the extent set out in the Sixth Schedule.

*NOTE—The Diplomatic and Consular Privileges Ordinance 1957 [*Ord. No. 53 of 1957*] has since been repealed by the Diplomatic Privileges (Vienna Convention) (Amendment) Act 1999 [*Act A1064*]-see section 5 of Act A1064.

FIRST SCHEDULE

[Section 4]

PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES OF INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION

1. Immunity of the organization, and of the property and assets of, or in the custody of, or administered by, the organization, from suit and from other legal process.
 2. Inviolability of property and assets of, or in the custody of, or administered by, the organization and of premises of, or occupied by, the organization.
 3. Inviolability of archives.
 4. Subject to section 4 of the Exchange Control Act 1953 [*Act 17*], exemption from currency and exchange restrictions.
 5. Subject to compliance with such conditions as the Minister of Finance may prescribe for the protection of revenue, exemption from all duties and taxes on—
 - (a) goods imported or exported by the organization for its official use;
 - (b) locally manufactured goods procured by the organization for its official use; and
 - (c) official publications of the organization imported or exported by it.
 6. Exemption from income tax and supplementary income taxes on the income of the organization or real property gain taxes on the gains from the disposal of the properties of the organization, as the case may be, in so far as they are derived from or transacted within the scope of its official activities.
 7. Exemption from stamp duties that ordinarily would be payable by the organization.
 8. Exemption from prohibitions and restrictions on the importation or exportation of—
 - (a) goods imported or exported by the organization for its official use; and
 - (b) publications of the organization imported or exported by it.
 9. Absence of censorship for official correspondence and other official communications.
 10. The right to use codes and to send and receive correspondence and other papers and documents by couriers or in sealed bags and to have any such couriers or bags treated as diplomatic couriers or diplomatic bags, as the case may be.
-

SECOND SCHEDULE

[Section 4]

PART I

PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES OF HIGH OFFICER
OF INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION

The like privileges and immunities (including privileges and immunities in respect of a spouse and children under the age of twenty-one years) as are accorded to a head of mission.

PART II

IMMUNITIES OF FORMER HIGH OFFICER OF
INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION

Immunity from suit and from other legal process in respect of acts and things done in his capacity as such an officer.



THIRD SCHEDULE

[Section 4]

PART I

PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES OF REPRESENTATIVES
ACCREDITED TO, OR ATTENDING CONFERENCE
CONVENED BY, INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION

1. Immunity from personal arrest or detention.
2. Immunity from suit and from other legal process in respect of acts and things done in his capacity as such a representative.
3. Inviolability of papers and documents.
4. The right to use codes and to send and receive correspondence and other papers and documents by couriers or in sealed bags.
5. Exemption (including exemption of the spouse of the representative) from the application of laws relating to immigration, the registration of aliens and the obligation to perform national service.
6. Exemption from currency or exchange restrictions to such extent as is accorded to a representative of a foreign government on a temporary mission on behalf of that government.

7. The like privileges and immunities, not being privileges and immunities of a kind referred to in any of the preceding paragraphs, as are accorded to a head of mission, other than exemption from—

- (a) excise duties;
- (b) sales taxes; and
- (c) duties on the importation or exportation of goods not forming part of personal baggage.

PART II

IMMUNITIES OF FORMER REPRESENTATIVE
ACCREDITED TO, OR ATTENDING CONFERENCE
CONVENED BY, INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION

Immunity from suit and from other legal process in respect of acts and things done in his capacity as such a representative.

FOURTH SCHEDULE

[Section 4]

PART I

PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES OF OFFICER (OTHER THAN HIGH
OFFICER) OF INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION

1. Immunity from suit and from other legal process in respect of acts and things done in his capacity as such an officer.
2. Exemption from income tax on official salaries and emoluments received from the organization.
3. Exemption (including exemption of spouse and children under the age of twenty one years) from the application of laws relating to immigration and the registration of aliens.
4. Exemption from the obligation to perform national service.
5. Exemption from currency or exchange restrictions to such extent as is accorded to an official of comparable rank forming part of a diplomatic mission.
6. Repatriation facilities (including repatriation facilities for spouse and any dependent relatives) in time of international crisis.
7. The right to import furniture and personal effects, including one motor vehicle, free of duties and taxes when first taking up a post in Malaysia and to export furniture and personal effects free of duties and taxes when leaving Malaysia on termination of his functions.

PART II

IMMUNITIES OF FORMER OFFICER (OTHER
THAN HIGH OFFICER) OF INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION

Immunity from suit and from other legal process in respect of acts and things done in his capacity as such an officer.

FIFTH SCHEDULE

[Section 4]

PART I

PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES OF PERSONS SERVING
ON COMMITTEE OR PARTICIPATING IN WORK OF, OR
PERFORMING MISSION ON BEHALF OF,
INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION

1. Immunity from personal arrest or detention.
2. Immunity from suit and from other legal process in respect of acts and things done in serving on the committee, participating in the work or performing the mission.
3. Inviolability of papers and documents.
4. The right, for the purpose of communicating with the organization, to use codes and to send and receive correspondence and other papers and documents by couriers or in sealed bags.
5. Exemption from currency or exchange restrictions to such extent as is accorded to a representative of a foreign government on a temporary mission on behalf of that government.
6. The like privileges and immunities in respect of personal baggage as are accorded to a head of mission.

PART II

IMMUNITIES OF PERSON WHO HAS SERVED ON
COMMITTEE OR PARTICIPATED IN WORK OF,
OR PERFORMED MISSION ON BEHALF OF,
INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION

Immunity from suit and from other legal process in respect of acts and things done in serving on the committee, participating in the work or performing the mission.

SIXTH SCHEDULE

[Section 12]

AMENDMENT OF THE DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR
PRIVILEGES ORDINANCE 1957

<i>Section</i>	<i>Amendment</i>
2	Delete the definition of the words “international organization”.
9	(1) In subsection (1), delete paragraph (b). (2) In subsection (2)— (a) delete the words “or by an international organization”; (b) substitute for the words “such sovereign, government or organization” wherever they appear the words “such sovereign or government”; (c) substitute for the words “such sovereign, government, organization or person” the words “such sovereign, government or person”; (d) substitute for the words “Land Code of the Federated Malay States or of any law relating to land corresponding thereto in force in any other State” the words “National Land Code”; and (e) substitute for the marginal reference “F.M.S. Cap. 138.” the marginal reference “56/1965.”. (3) In subsection (5)— (a) substitute for the words “any sovereign, government or international organization” the words “any sovereign or government”; (b) substitute for the words “such sovereign, government or organization” wherever they appear the words “such sovereign or government”; (c) substitute for the words “Land Code of the Federated Malay States or of any law relating to land corresponding thereto in force in any State” the words “National Land Code or any law in force”; and (d) substitute for the marginal reference “F.M.S. Cap. 138.” the marginal reference “56/1965.”.

LAWS OF MALAYSIA**Act 485****INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS
(PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES) ACT 1992**

LIST OF AMENDMENTS

Amending law	Short title	In force from
	– NIL –	

LAWS OF MALAYSIA**Act 485****INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS
(PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES) ACT 1992**

LIST OF SECTIONS AMENDED

Section	Amending authority	In force from
---------	--------------------	---------------

– NIL –

